

MECHANISMEN DER UMSETZUNG DER IDEE „VON DER NATIONALEN WIEDERBELEBUNG ZUM NATIONALEN FORTSCHRITT“

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Abstrakt: In diesem Artikel wurden die Umsetzungsmechanismen der Idee „von der nationalen Wiederbelebung zum nationalen Fortschritt“ analysiert. Hervorgehoben wird die gesellschaftsphilosophische Interpretation der Begriffe „nationale Erweckung“ und „nationaler Fortschritt“. Außerdem werden auf der Grundlage der Analyse praktische Vorschläge und Empfehlungen zur Umsetzung der Idee „Von der nationalen Wiederbelebung zum nationalen Fortschritt“ und zur Entwicklung des Weiterbildungssystems gegeben.

Schlüsselwörter: Nationale Wiederbelebung, nationale Erhebung, nationales Bewusstsein, Weiterbildung, nationale Entwicklung, der Wohlstand des Landes, neues Usbekistan.

MECHANISMS OF REALIZATION OF THE IDEA “FROM NATIONAL REVIVAL TO NATIONAL PROGRESS”

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Abstract: The mechanisms of implementation of the idea “from national revival to national progress” have been analyzed in this article. The socio-philosophical interpretation of the concepts of “national revival“ and “national progress” is highlighted. Also, based on the analysis, practical suggestions and recommendations are given for implementing the idea “from national revival to national progress” and developing the continuing education system.

Keywords: National revival, national uplift, national consciousness, continuing education, national development, the prosperity of the country, new Uzbekistan.

Introduction. In the conditions of today's globalization, every nation and every people strive to preserve their national identity. The implementation of this task directly depends on the socio-economic reforms of the state, including the national consciousness

of the population. Raising the national consciousness of the population in the context of a global pandemic occurring in the world ensures the harmony of "man-society-state" in the implementation of reforms. In this process, the people also fully manifest themselves as a single source of State power. In recent years, radical positive changes have taken place in the national consciousness and political thinking of the population of Uzbekistan.

The study of the concepts of national revival, national uplift, national identity and national development based on the concept of building a new Uzbekistan is of great importance in analyzing the processes of implementing the idea "from national revival to national uplift".

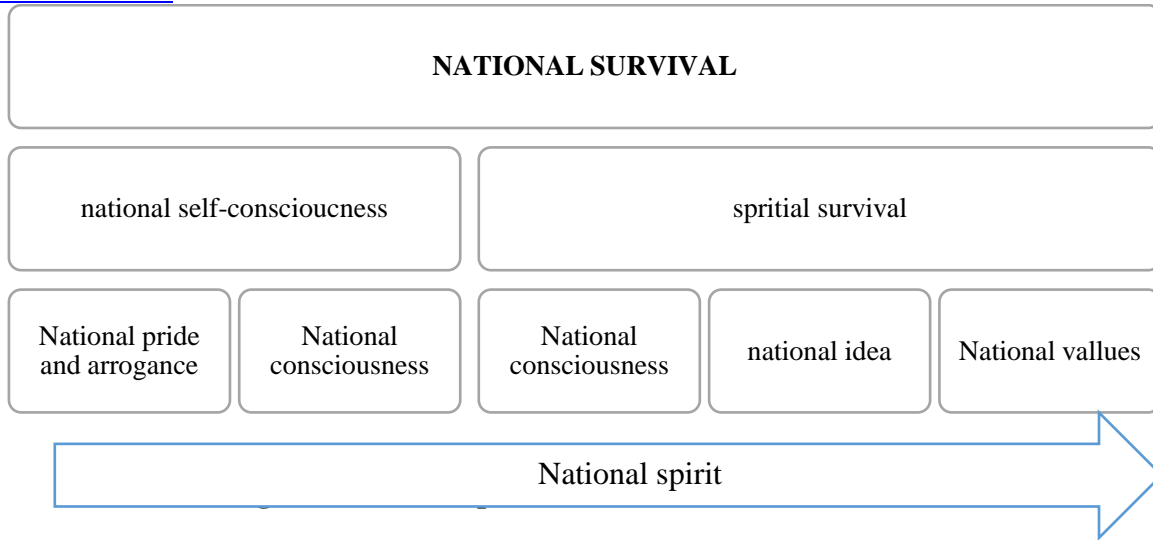
The action strategy for the five priority areas of development of the Republic of Uzbekistan for 2017-2021 defines the mechanisms of national consciousness in the period of globalization. In the conditions of the current global pandemic, the task of socio-economic, political, legal, cultural and spiritual uplift of our country is always urgent, educating people in it who see the interests of the state and the people above their own, in all respects deeply aware of national identity, having active civic thinking, an active civic position.

In his Message to the Parliament, the President of our country Shavkat Mirziyoyev emphasized the need to develop a national idea, which will become a source of strength for us in implementing the large-scale tasks set before us. In particular, we must be aware of our national identity, study the ancient and rich history of our Homeland, strengthen research work in this area, and support the activities of humanitarian scientists in every possible way. The assessment of the past should be objective and, most importantly, free from various ideological prejudices.

Each nation draws strength from its history, national culture and values, renews itself and prepares itself for the future. Where there is a nation, national pride and national pride, the people cannot be defeated and colonized spiritually. That is why both "mass culture" and religious fanaticism seek to absorb the virtues and qualities of a nation full of pride and pride.

Analysis and results. When analyzing the mechanisms of implementation of the idea "from national revival to national rise", it is necessary to analyze, comprehend and comprehend the essence of this idea from the point of view of the realities of today.

National identity, which is an integral part of the idea of "national revival" "and " spiritual revival, national pride and pride, national consciousness, national pride, national idea, national values, is important for the formation of a national spirit in society and its introduction into the consciousness of young people (Fig.1).



In accordance with the Action Strategy for the five priority areas of development of the Republic of Uzbekistan for 2017-2021, priority areas for the implementation of the idea "from National Revival to national uplift" are defined:

- wide coverage of the truly humanistic essence of religion, such qualities as goodness, peace and humanity, which are an expression of our age-old values, and accelerated organization of scientific and educational activities in this area based on the grandiose idea of "Enlightenment against Ignorance";

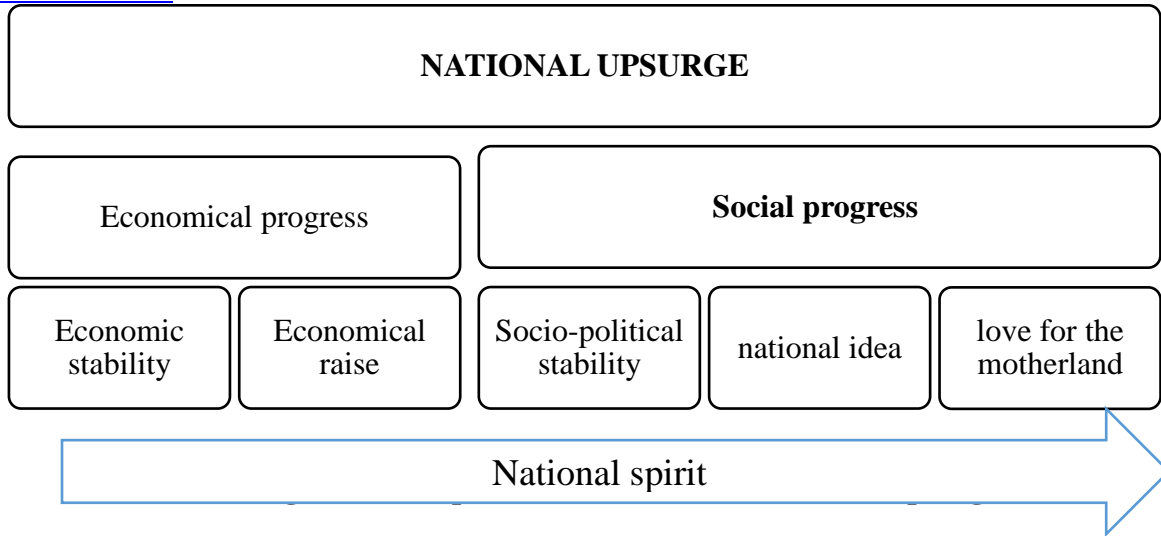
- formation of consciousness and thinking of young people on the basis of in-depth study of the rich cultural heritage of our ancestors, who made an invaluable contribution to the development of Islam and world civilization;

- to strengthen information and analytical activities aimed at early detection and prevention of factors that, in the context of globalization, may pose a threat to the stability of the socio-spiritual environment in our society and freedom of religion¹.

In the context of globalization, the idea of "national revival" in every state and in every society means the awakening and increasing strengthening of people's sense of national identity. The idea of national revival should be a pillar of society, express the interests of the common man and the people, serve as a source of strength and energy to achieve peace and prosperity.

The main goal of building a new Uzbekistan is to implement the idea of national revival, ensuring socio-economic, political, spiritual, environmental and financial stability in the country, improving the level and quality of life of the population, protecting national interests in domestic and foreign policy, preserving and developing national cultural and spiritual and moral values, traditions and customs of the people of Uzbekistan (Fig.2).

¹ Ўзбекистон Республикаси Президентининг 2018 йил 16 апрелдаги “Диний-маърифий соҳа фаолиятини тубдан такомиллаштириш чора-тадбирлари тўғрисида”ги 5416-сон фармони // <https://www.lex.uz/acts/3686277>



The book "From National Revival to National Rise", which reflects the main thoughts and opinions expressed in the works and reports of President Shavkat Mirziyoyev, aimed at accelerated development of all spheres of life of our society, provides detailed information about the systemic reforms carried out in recent years in our country.

President of Uzbekistan Shavkat Mirziyoyev shows dedication as the leader of our nation in carrying out such sacred and noble tasks as making our homeland more prosperous, making our people happy, implementing reforms that make it possible from national revival to national uplift and accelerated development².

The idea of national upsurge determines for whom and why reforms are needed, and what strategic goals we should implement. People with this understanding can unite on the path to elevation, enjoy life, live with a sense of belonging.

The idea of national uplift combines such principles as the strengthening of peace, civil and interethnic harmony and tolerance in the country, the full establishment of democratic principles, human rights and freedoms, the rule of law and justice, equal development of material and spiritual life³.

Based on the analysis, it can be concluded that when implementing the idea of "from national revival to national uplift", it is advisable to pay attention to:

Firstly, the development of national literature, the introduction of consciousness and thinking of young people to national literature. In this area, Decree No. 3271 of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated September 13, 2017 "On the program of comprehensive measures for the development of the system of publishing and distribution of book products, improvement and promotion of the culture of reading and reading" and Resolution No. 781 of the Cabinet of Ministers of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated December 14, 2020 "On approval of the national program for the development and support of the culture of reading for 2020-2025" were adopted.

²Миллий тикланишдан – миллий юксалиш сари. –Т.: Yoshlar nashriyot uyi, 2019. 160 б.

³ Ватан қалбдан бошланади. // <http://uza.uz/posts/17471>

Secondly, the publication of educational and scientific literature aimed at instilling a national idea, the formation of historical consciousness in textbooks of the Uzbek language. The development of national content on the Internet, that is, the National Information Space. In this area, the Decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan No. 4541 dated December 2, 2019 “On measures to further improve the activities of the National Information Agency of Uzbekistan” was adopted. The purpose of this event is to further strengthen the position of the republic in the global information space.

Thirdly, the creation of the foundation of the third Renaissance by increasing the effectiveness of the national education system. In the course of further development of Uzbekistan in this direction, a lot of work is being done to develop the preschool education system, improve the activities of secondary schools, bring the higher education system in line with international standards, include it in international rankings, establish a fair system of admission to educational institutions, open branches of prestigious foreign universities.

The idea of national upsurge is to strengthen peace, civil and interethnic harmony and tolerance in our country, the full realization of democratic principles, human rights and freedoms, the rule of law and justice, equal development of material and spiritual life. From this point of view, at the present stage of Uzbekistan's development, the main idea is the great goal “from National Revival to national upsurge”.

The concepts of "a sense of one Motherland", "justice in the rule of law", “consent of the people”, “Enlightenment against ignorance”, “innovative development”, which are among the basic concepts of the idea of national uplift, provide for the comprehensive development of all spheres of state and public life with the aim of national revival - national upsurge, instilling the spirit of creation and creation in the people of the country⁴.

From the results of the reforms carried out today, it can be seen that the main functions of the idea “from National Revival to national upsurge” are manifested in all spheres of life of the state and society (Fig.3).

⁴ Минхожиддин Мирзо. Миллий ғояни ривожлантириш концепцияси умумхалқ муҳокамасида // <https://uza.uz/uz/posts/milliy-oyani-rivozhlantirish-kontseptsiyasi-umumkhal-mu-okam-12-12-2019>

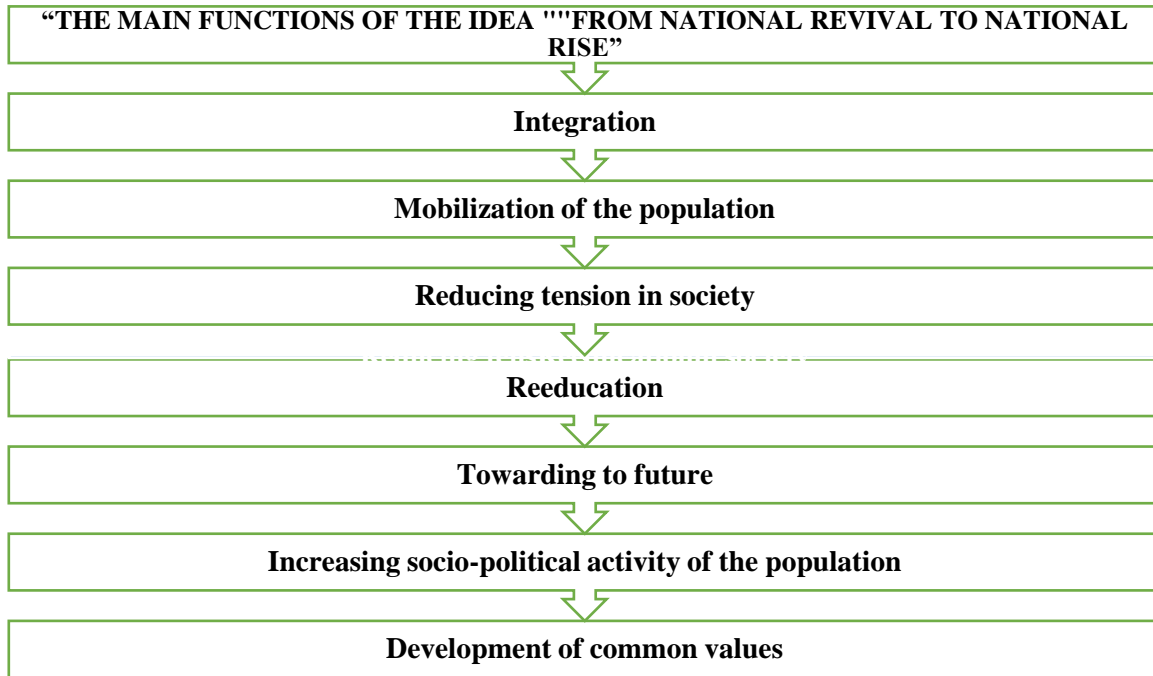


Figure 3. The main functions of the idea “From national revival to national rise”

In general, raising the rule of law, human rights and freedoms to the highest value; observing transparency and diversity of opinions; achieving harmony of interests and responsibilities of the individual, society and the state; increasing the effectiveness of economic factors aimed at building a prosperous life; turning the idea of national uplift into a nationwide movement is one of the most important tasks facing the “man-society-state”.

The main means of implementing the idea of “from national revival to national rise” is the ideological activity of civil society institutions in society (parties, public associations, NGOs, etc.), since ideology sets certain goals for itself. These goals define the ways, means and ways to achieve the final result. The main goal of the national ideology of the new Uzbekistan is the realization of the idea “from National Revival to national upsurge”, which is expressed in the following: 1) convincing people of the idea of “from National Revival to national upsurge”; 2) to rally and rally people around this idea; 2) to mobilize people to implement the idea; 4) spiritual and moral stimulation of people; 5) ideological and ideological education of young people; 5) the formation of ideological immunity among citizens; 6) civil society consists in ensuring that institutions have a clear program of action. National revival gives a good effect only if it is combined with national revival, purification, opens wide horizons for the spiritual improvement of the nation, contributes to strengthening the influence of national consciousness, a sense of national duty and responsibility.

National revival is the path to self-consciousness, to independence in harmony, with perfect faith. National revival is an integral, interconnected connection of the history of the people, the country, the present and the future. National revival is a holistic,

interconnected understanding of the history of the people, the country, the present and the future. National harmony often arises within the framework of the spiritual life of a country, a nation. At the same time, it also has a positive impact on global civilization.

The need to strive for national revival and purification arises in conditions when a nation has been lagging behind the level of development of other peoples for a long time for economic and political reasons and when political beliefs built on the basis of ideological violence are deeply rooted in the life of society, countries and peoples have found themselves in a state of colonialism. National revival means approaching the universal level of socio-economic, political development on the basis of a deep and correct understanding of national interests, the education of a perfect person, the creation of an ideological, ideological struggle that guarantees and serves interethnic harmony.

National revival is the acquisition of the possibility of a deeper understanding of the nation itself, an attempt to restore and develop its history, culture, traditions, values. The struggle for independence and national interests, ensuring interethnic harmony are a manifestation and consequence of National oppression.

National revival has always been one of the main factors in the history of society, and it begins with the awareness of the interests, dignity of the nation, the struggle for their protection.

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